

# 1 Kings 9:18

Authorized King James Version (KJV)

And Baalath, and Tadmor in the wilderness, in the land,

## Analysis

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**And Baalath, and Tadmor in the wilderness, in the land,**

This verse contributes to the broader narrative of god's covenant with solomon and his building projects, within the book's focus on Solomon's wisdom, temple building, and tragic apostasy.

The Hebrew text reveals nuances important for understanding this passage's contribution to 1 Kings' theological message about kingship, covenant, and faithfulness to Yahweh. This verse demonstrates the consequences when God's people—especially their leaders—either follow or forsake the covenant established at Sinai.

## Historical Context

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First Kings was written during or after the Babylonian exile (6th century BCE), reflecting on the monarchy period (10th-9th centuries BCE) to explain why the kingdoms fell. Solomon's reign (c. 970-930 BCE) represented Israel's golden age of peace and prosperity.

Ancient Near Eastern kingship ideology viewed kings as divine representatives responsible for maintaining cosmic order through right worship. Canaanite fertility religion promised agricultural prosperity through ritual practices honoring Baal (storm god) and Asherah (mother goddess), posing constant temptation to syncretism. Archaeological discoveries from sites like Megiddo, Hazor, and

Samaria confirm the historical reliability of 1 Kings' descriptions of building projects and administrative structures.

## Related Passages

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**Colossians 1:16** — All things created through Christ

**Psalms 19:1** — Heavens declare God's glory

## Study Questions

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1. How did Solomon's disobedience to God's clear commands lead to his downfall, and what warnings does this provide?
2. What role do relationships and alliances play in either strengthening or compromising our faith?
3. How does this verse point toward or prepare for the coming of Christ and His eternal kingdom?

## Interlinear Text

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וְאֶת	בְּעֵלָת	וְאֶת	תַּדְמוֹר	בְּמִדְבָּר	בְּאֶרֶץ:
H853	<b>And Baalath</b>	H853	<b>and Tadmor</b>	<b>in the wilderness</b>	<b>in the land</b>
	H1191		H8412	H4057	H776

## Additional Cross-References

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**Joshua 19:44** (Parallel theme): And Eltekeh, and Gibbethon, and Baalath,